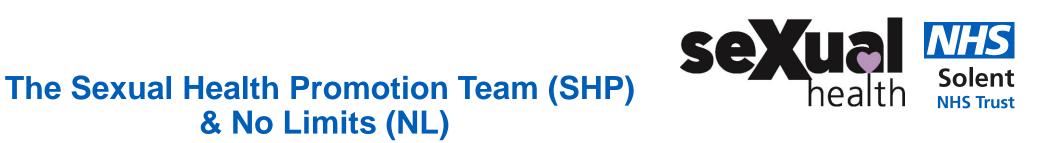


# Let's Talk About Relationships & Sex Education (RSE)

# www.letstalKaboutit.nhs.uk





Let's Talk Relationships & Sex Education (LTRSE) is delivered by experienced facilitators, trained in the delivery of RSE for young people; having enhanced DBS checks and children's safeguarding training

Solent NHS Trust Sexual Health Services provide an integrated provision of community health improvement and clinical care/treatment

No Limits provide advocacy and support to young people



## **Learning Outcomes**



- Recognise the value of LTRSE as a framework for targeted RSE
- How to recognise young people who may be at risk of poor sexual health outcomes
- Identify the process to successfully run a LTRSE programme
- An overview of the activities that are used to deliver LTRSE
- Increased knowledge of the Sexual Health Promotion (SHP) service and the support we
  offer



Why Solent NHS SHP and No Limits...

#### **FREE** Commissioned Sexual Health Service

- Consistency
- Building relationships
- Improving access to health care & specialist services
- One to one work Intensive Behaviour Change (IBC) Brief Intervention (BI)
- We are guided by our stringent governance, quality and assurances policies, including confidentiality and safeguarding
- Solent Practitioners are all accredited level 4 award, 'Teaching relationships and sex education' practitioners.





### Let's Talk Relationships & Sex Education



- LTRSE has been developed in line with the government mandatory RSE outcomes for key stage 3 and 4 related to 'intimate and sexual relationships, including sexual health'
- In accordance with the government guidelines for compulsory RSE, all sessions are delivered with the Equality Act 2010 as a core theme throughout
- Bespoke sessions
- Needs led
- Concentrated learning
- Safe environment
- 'RSE has more impact on reducing sexual risky behaviour if it is taught through small group work with a focus on skills and attitudes (rather than knowledge)' (Trivedi et al)

## Statutory RSE 2020



The new curriculum has been mandatory from September 2020

- Relationships Education is compulsory in all primary and secondary schools
- Health education is compulsory in all state schools
- PHSE continues to be compulsory in independent schools
- SEND students are recognised as being more vulnerable
- LGBTQ+ should be integrated throughout rather than stand alone lessons
- Parents/Guardians can withdraw pupils from some or all sex education elements. However, young people can participate without parental consent from year 11, (three terms before the young person turns 16)

## Why RSE is Important?



Evidence shows that when young people receive high quality RSE they are:

- More likely to report sexual abuse
- More likely to delay first sex until they are ready
- More likely to experience first sex which is consensual
- More likely to use contraception and condoms
- Less likely to have an unplanned pregnancy or sexually transmitted infections

There is no evidence to suggest that RSE will encourage a child to become sexually active

(Sex Education Forum)







LTRSE is an NHS Relationships and Sex Education programme for young people aged 13 plus, delivered in conjunction with our partners No Limits

Our staff are aware of Confidentiality, Safeguarding Competencies and all Relevant Policies

Delivered in a safe and respectful space with a Group Agreement

LTRSE comprises of 6 sessions of x 2 gender-based groups (diversity inclusive)

- 1. Puberty
- 2. Relationships
- 3. Consent
- 4. STIs and Contraception
- 5. Pregnancy
- 6. Self Esteem

The programme is Needs-Led and Adaptable



## LTRSE Programme: Example



Target Group: Young People 13+	Length of Session: 45 – 60 mins	
Keywords: Body, Hormones, Emotions, Changes, Genitals, Gender	<ul> <li>Learning Outcomes:</li> <li>To understand: LT RSE Programme, Confidentiality and Respect in the group</li> <li>To understand the impact of physical and emotional changes that occur during puberty including reproductive health and the range of experiences that may happen to young people</li> <li>Identify the anatomy of genitals including scientific and slang terms commonly used</li> </ul>	
Activity	Discussion Points	Resources Needed
<ul> <li>Introduction (See Document for Full Method)</li> <li>Introduce Staff and LT RSE Programme</li> <li>Ask YP to Introduce themselves</li> <li>Cover Titles of each Session</li> <li>Ice Breaker (optional/ depending on group)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>In the group young people may not be friends with each other</li> <li>Explain service confidentiality and safeguarding</li> <li>Overview of the sessions</li> </ul>	Pens Flip Chart Paper/ Paper

Great care at the heart of our community

## **Attitudes and Skills**



*"It is essential that schools can help children and young people develop confidence in talking, listening and thinking about sex and relationships. Teachers and other staff may need to overcome their own anxieties and embarrassment to do this effectively."* 

Department for Education- Sex and Relationship Education Guidance Last updated 25 July 2019



# What May Make Young People Vulnerable to Poor Sexual Health?



# No clear definition of a young person who is vulnerable, however there are known risk factors:-

- Living in an area of Social Deprivation
- Low Education Attainment
- Poor School Attendance / Not in education, employment or training
- Children Looked After & Care Leavers
- Young carers
- Young Offenders
- Family Breakdown
- Poor Mental Health
- Learning Disabilities
- Alcohol / Substance Misuse
- Domestic Violence

- Asylum Seekers & Refugees
- Faith and Culture Groups
- Teenage Parents
- Sexually abused child/being sexually exploited
- Homelessness
- Previous identification of vulnerability (child protection plan/known to Social Care)
- Under 13 and sexually active
- Unsure of sexuality or Gender identity
- Children of parents with vulnerabilities



## **Potential Outcomes for Vulnerable young People**

<ul> <li>Low self esteem</li> <li>Low aspirations</li> <li>Low expectations</li> </ul>	What is going on internally
<ul> <li>High numbers of sexual partners</li> <li>Least access to sexual health services</li> <li>Least confidence in 'helping' professionals</li> </ul>	How they behave
<ul> <li>Higher rates of unplanned pregnancies</li> <li>Higher risk of STIs</li> <li>Greater risk to psychological well being</li> </ul>	The consequence







#### **TP-NST** The issue is complex as there are a range of factors that are associated with whether a teenager becomes pregnant Looked after children / Poor educational Behavioural . Sexual abuse in young people leaving care attainment problems childhood Disengagement Social 4 from school / poor Lack of confidence deprivation attendance in resisting pressure Mental health to have sex problems Emotional well-being Low aspirations Cultural influence Low self-esteem Peer influence Alcohol/substance Ethnicity More likely to Teenage misuse Parental have sex early -Pregnancy influence Less likely to use Teenade contraception mother Poor and inconsistent contraceptive use among Poor knowledge and skills Fear of young people Lack of confidence among young people in parents/carers in mainstream health relation to sex, relationships finding out Lack of easy services and sexual health risks access to Young people lack skills contraception Parents and professionals and confidence to make lack confidence to discuss Low knowledge levels among and carry through sex and relationship issues boys and young men positive choices 🔺 with young people

## **Selecting the Group?**



- Based on vulnerability
- More sexually aware
- Sexually active
- In a relationship
- Sending/receiving nudes
- Accessing inappropriate media online
- Looked After Children
- LGBTQ+
- Those who would benefit from small concentrated group work





## School to student -Why have I been chosen?

- They are ready for this...
- Students will share their knowledge with their peers
- It helps to build more skills and confidence
- They're already in a relationship/been in an unhealthy relationship
- Students have disclosed risk behaviours to staff
- Student showing lack of relationship and sexual health knowledge

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## **Pre LTRSE-Delivery Agreements**



- Sharing information
- Select the students / preparing them for sessions
- Safe environment
- Private room
- Safeguarding
- Confidentiality and disclosures
- Service Level Agreement
- Parents and Carers informed
- Covid risk assessment







Each participant will receive an information handbook in the final session. The handbook will contain information delivered in the sessions, as well as reference information about STIs, Contraception, Accessing Services, Condoms, Consent and signposting options

- LTRSE Contraception
- LTRSE Condoms
- LTRSE STIs
- LTRSE TOP (Termination of pregnancy)



Discussion Time/Q & A What are your thoughts?



How can SHP support you to offer LTRSE to your Yr. 9 students?

You may be thinking.....

- Sharing information
- Disclosures
- Challenges
- Ongoing support
- Professionals on-site



**Extra SHP Information/Website** 



## www.letstalkaboutit@nhs.uk

- Referrals
- RSE toolkit
- Spotlight series
- Previous and upcoming webinars
- Video Clinics
- Young Persons Walk-in Clinics



## Website & Resources



- <u>www.letstalkaboutit.nhs.uk</u>
- https://nolimitshelp.org.uk/
- <u>https://www.letstalkaboutit.nhs.uk/referrals/sexual-health-promotion-11-support-referral/</u>
- www.letstalkaboutit.nhs.uk/relationships-sex-education-support
- www.hants.gov.uk/socialcareandhealth/getiton
- <u>www.hampshirescp.org.uk/training/</u>
- pshe-association.org.uk
- <u>www.brook.org.uk</u>
- www.bishuk.com/about-bish
- <u>www.scarleteen.com</u>
- <u>www.sexeducationforum.org.uk</u>
- www.contraceptionchoices.org









## **Thank You for Your Time**

